



constituteproject.org

Chile's Draft Constitution of 2023

Draft of 30 Jun 2023

Table of contents

A1	6
A2	6
A5	6
A8	6
A11	6
A14	6
A18	6
A21	6
A24	6
A28	7
A32	7
A36	7
A39	7
A41	7
A43	7
A45	7
A49	7
A50	7
A195	12
A227	12
A259	13
A293	14
A303	14
A304	14
A307	15
A310	15
A316	15
A337	15
A367	16
A371	16
A400	17
A424	18
A442	18
A457	18
A479	19
A525	20
A556	21
A622	22
A623	23
A684	24
A705	25
A731	25
A745	26
A759	26

A770	26
A771	26
A778	27
A780	27
A784	27
A786	27
A792	27
A794	27
A797	27
A818	28
A839	28
A843	28
A846	29
A869	29
A888	30
A889	30
A893	30
A902	30
A907	30
A916	31
A920	31
A928	31
A942	32
A944	32
A953	32
A959	32
A968	32
A975	33
A976	33
A979	33
A989	33
A995	33
A999	33
A1021	34
A1027	34
A1028	34
A1034	35
A1039	35
A1044	35
A1047	35
A1054	35
A1059	35
A1063	36
A1067	36
A1071	36
A1085	36
A1087	36
A1090	36

A1092	37
A1095	37
A1096	37
A1116	37
A1122	38
A1134	38
	38
A1160	39
	39
A1188	39
A1189	39
A1191	40
A1193	40
A1195	40
A1197	40
A1199	40
A1201	40
A1204	40
	40
A1231	41
A1232	41
A1234	41
A1237	41
A1239	41
A1241	41
A1243	41
A1245	41
A1247	41
A1249	41
A1251	41
A1253	42
A1255	42
A1257	42
A1259	42
A1262	42
A1265	42
A1270	42
A1272	42
A1274	42
A1276	42
A1282	43
A1284	43
A1286	43
A1290	43
A1292	43
A1294	43
A1296	43

A1303	43
A1305	43
A1307	43
A1309	44
A1311	44
A1313	44
A1315	44
A1317	44
A1319	44
A1321	44
A1328	44
A1331	44
A1333	44
A1336	45
A1338	45
A1340	45
A1342	45
A1344	45
A1346	45
A1349	45

A1

A2

- Human dignity 1. A3
- Type of government envisioned 2. A4

A5

- Right to development of personality 1. A6
- Reference to fraternity/solidarity 2. A7

A8

- Right to found a family 1. A9
- Freedom of association 2. A10

A11

- Type of government envisioned 1. A12
- Referenda 2. A13
- Equality regardless of gender
- Name/structure of executive(s)
- International law
- Scheduling of elections
- International human rights treaties

A14

- Human dignity 1. A15
- Legal status of treaties 2. A16
- Legal status of treaties 3. A17
- Subsidiary unit government
- Municipal government

A18

- Type of government envisioned 1. A19
- Reference to fraternity/solidarity 2. A20

A21

- Citizenship of indigenous groups
- Integration of ethnic communities
- International law 1. A22
- Right to culture 2. A23

A24

- Binding effect of const rights
- Duty to obey the constitution
- 1. A25
- 2. A26
- 3. A27

- Duty to obey the constitution
- Binding effect of const rights

A28

1. A29
2. A30
3. A31

A32

- Public or private sessions

1. A33
2. A34
3. A35

A36

- Reference to fraternity/solidarity

1. A37
2. A38

- Protection of environment

A39

A40

- National flag
- National anthem

A41

A42

- Rights of children

A43

A44

- Terrorism

A45

1. A46
2. A47
3. A48

A49

A50

A51

A52

- Right to life
- Prohibition of corporal punishment
- Prohibition of torture
- Prohibition of corporal punishment
- Prohibition of cruel treatment

1. A53
2. A54

- Human dignity
- Right to enjoy the benefits of science **2. A55**
- Reference to science **3. A56**
- Prohibition of slavery
- General guarantee of equality **A57**
- General guarantee of equality
- ~~Equality regardless of equality~~ **A58**
- 4. A59**
- Freedom of movement **a. A60**
- Restrictions on entry or exit **b. A61**
- Protection from unjustified restraint **c. A62**
- Principle of no punishment without law **d. A63**
- Protection from unjustified restraint
- Principle of no punishment without law **e. A64**
- Right to counsel
- Prison registry **f. A65**
- Privileges for juveniles in criminal process
- Protection of victim's rights **g. A66**
- General guarantee of equality **5. A67**
- Right to counsel **6. A68**
- Right to counsel **A69**
- Right to counsel **A70**
- Right to counsel **A71**
- 7. A72**
- Guarantee of due process
- Right to fair trial **a. A73**
- Prohibition of double jeopardy **b. A74**
- Principle of no punishment without law **c. A75**
- 8. A76**
- Principle of no punishment without law **a. A77**
- Principle of no punishment without law **b. A78**
- Protection from ex post facto laws **c. A79**
- Principle of no punishment without law **d. A80**
- Presumption of innocence in trials **e. A81**
- Prohibition of double jeopardy **f. A82**
- Principle of no punishment without law **g. A83**
- Protection from self-incrimination **h. A84**
- Right to counsel **i. A85**
- j. A86**
- k. A87**
- 9. A88**
- Human dignity

- General guarantee of equality **9. A89**
- Principle of no punishment without law **A90**
- Principle of no punishment without law **A91**
- General guarantee of equality **10. A92**
- Right to protect one's reputation **11. A93**
- Right to privacy **A94**
- **A95**
- Right to privacy **12. A96**
- Freedom of religion **13. A97**
- Freedom of opinion/thought/conscience **a. A98**
- Rights or duties of parents
- Right to conscientious objection **b. A99**
- **c. A100**
- Freedom of expression **14. A101**
- **a. A102**
- **b. A103**
- **c. A104**
- Freedom of press **d. A105**
- State operation of the media
- Freedom of press **e. A106**
- State operation of the media
- Media commission **f. A107**
- State operation of the media
- Right to information **15. A108**
- **A109**
- Freedom of assembly **16. A110**
- Freedom of association **17. A111**
- **A112**
- **A113**
- **A114**
- **A115**
- **A116**
- **A117**
- Right of petition **18. A118**
- **19. A119**
- Protection of environment **20. A120**
- **a. A121**
- **b. A122**

- Right to health care
- 21. A123**
- a. A124
 - b. A125
 - c. A126
 - d. A127

- 22. A128**
- a. A129
 - b. A130
 - c. A131
 - d. A132
 - e. A133
 - f. A134
 - g. A135
 - h. A136
- Free education
 - Compulsory education
 - Free education
 - State support for children
 - Compulsory education
 - State support for children

- 23. A137**
- a. A138
 - b. A139
 - c. A140
 - d. A141
- Right to academic freedom
 - Right to academic freedom

- 24. A142**
- a. A143
 - b. A144
 - c. A145
- Right to culture
 - Reference to art
 - Reference to science
 - Right to enjoy the benefits of science

- 25. A146**
- a. A147
 - b. A148
 - c. A149
 - A150
- Right to just remuneration
 - Right to work
 - Right to safe work environment
 - General guarantee of equality
 - Rights of children
 - Freedom of association

- 26. A151**
- a. A152
 - b. A153
 - c. A154
 - d. A155
 - e. A156
- Right to join trade unions
 - Right to strike

- State support for the elderly
 - State support for the unemployed
 - State support for the disabled
 - State support for children

 - Right to shelter

 - Ownership of natural resources
 - Right to water

 - Right to establish a business

 - General guarantee of equality

 - Right to own property

 - Right to own property
 - Right to transfer property
 - Right to own property
 - Protection from expropriation
 - Protection from expropriation
 - Ownership of natural resources
 - Ownership of natural resources
 - Ownership of natural resources
 - Ownership of natural resources
 - Right to own property
 - Ownership of natural resources
 - Ownership of natural resources
 - Provisions for intellectual property
 - Reference to art
 - Reference to science
- 26. f. A157**
 - 27. A158**
 - a. A159**
 - b. A160**
 - c. A161**
 - d. A162**
 - 28. A163**
 - a. A164**
 - b. A165**
 - 29. A166**
 - A167**
 - 30. A168**
 - a. A169**
 - b. A170**
 - c. A171**
 - 31. A172**
 - A173**
 - 32. A174**
 - A175**
 - 33. A176**
 - A177**
 - 34. A178**
 - a. A179**
 - b. A180**
 - c. A181**
 - d. A182**
 - e. A183**
 - f. A184**
 - g. A185**
 - h. A186**
 - i. A187**
 - 35. A188**
 - a. A189**
 - b. A190**

- Protection of consumers
35. c. A191
 36. A192
 - a. A193
 - b. A194

A195

- Requirements for naturalization
- Requirements for birthright citizenship

A196

1. A197
 - a. A198
 - b. A199
 - c. A200
 - d. A201
2. A202
3. A203

- Conditions for revoking citizenship
- Right to renounce citizenship

A204

1. A205
 - a. A206
 - b. A207
 - c. A208
 - d. A209
2. A210

- Claim of universal suffrage
- Restrictions on voting

A211

1. A212
2. A213
3. A214
4. A215

- Conditions for revoking citizenship
- Restrictions on voting

A216

1. A217
 - a. A218
 - b. A219
 - c. A220
2. A221

- Requirements for naturalization

A222

1. A223
2. A224

A225

A226

A227

- Inalienable rights

A228

1. A229
2. A230
3. A231

- Right to shelter
- Right to health care
- General guarantee of equality
- Free education
- Compulsory education
- State support for the elderly
- State support for the unemployed
- State support for the disabled
- State support for children
- Protection of environment
- Right to water

A232

A233

- a. A234
- b. A235
- c. A236
- d. A237
- e. A238
- f. A239

- Constitutional interpretation

A240

A241

- Ultra-vires administrative actions
- Right to water

A242

- 1. A243
- 2. A244
- 3. A245
- 4. A246
- 5. A247
- 6. A248

- Right to appeal judicial decisions
- Protection from false imprisonment
- Protection from unjustified restraint
- Right to amparo

A249

- 1. A250
- 2. A251
- 3. A252
- 4. A253
- 5. A254

- Right to appeal judicial decisions

- Ultra-vires administrative actions
- Conditions for revoking citizenship

A255

A256

- Right to amparo
- Protection from false imprisonment
- Protection from unjustified restraint
- Ultra-vires administrative actions

A257

A258

- Emergency provisions

A259

- Power to declare/approve war

A260

- 1. A261
- 2. A262

- Power to declare/approve war

A263

- Legislative oversight of the executive
- Legislative oversight of the executive
- Legislative oversight of the executive
- Legislative oversight of the executive

- 1. A264
- 2. A265
- 3. A266
- 4. A267
- 5. A268
- 6. A269
- 7. A270

A271

- Legislative oversight of the executive
- Legislative oversight of the executive

1. A272
2. A273
3. A274
4. A275
5. A276

- Emergency provisions

A277

- Legislative oversight of the executive

1. A278
2. A279
3. A280

A281

A282

A283

- Legislative oversight of the executive

1. A284
2. A285
3. A286

A287

- Right to amparo

1. A288
2. A289
3. A290

- Legislative oversight of the executive

A291

A292

A293

A294

- Duty to obey the constitution
- Reference to fraternity/solidarity
- Protection of environment
- Right to culture
- Protection of environment
- National anthem
- National flag
- Duty to pay taxes
- Compulsory voting
- Rights of duties of parents
- Rights of children
- Human dignity

1. A295
2. A296
3. A297
4. A298
5. A299
6. A300
7. A301
8. A302

A303

- Referenda
- Claim of universal suffrage

A304

1. A305
2. A306

- Compulsory voting
- Secret ballot
- General guarantee of equality

A307

1. A308
2. A309

A310

- Electoral commission
 - Electoral commission
 - Campaign financing
 - Regulation of political parties
1. A311
 2. A312
 3. A313
 4. A314
 5. A315

A316

- Regulation of political parties

A317

1. A318
2. A319

- International law
- Right to form political parties
- Regulation of political parties

A320

A321

A322

- Regulation of political parties
 - Right to form political parties
 - Prohibited political parties
 - Restrictions on political parties
 - Regulation of political parties
1. A323
 2. A324
 3. A325

A326

- Campaign financing
 - Equality regardless of gender
 - Campaign financing
 - Electoral commission
 - Electoral commission
 - Electoral court powers
1. A327
 2. A328
 3. A329
 4. A330
 5. A331
 6. A332
 7. A333
 8. A334
 9. A335
 10. A336

A337

A338

A339

- Legislative initiatives by citizens

A340

1. A341
2. A342
3. A343
4. A344

- Legislative initiatives by citizens

A345

- Referenda

1. A346
2. A347
3. A348
4. A349
5. A350
6. A351
7. A352

- Referenda

- Referenda

- Referenda

- Referenda

A353

1. A354
2. A355

- Right to information

- Subsidiary unit government

A356

1. A357
2. A358
3. A359

- Subsidiary unit government

- Municipal government

- Referenda

A360

1. A361
2. A362
3. A363

- Subsidiary unit government

- Municipal government

A364

1. A365
2. A366

A367

- Structure of legislative chamber(s)

A368

1. A369
2. A370

A371

- First chamber selection

A372

1. A373
2. A374
3. A375

- Size of first chamber

- Electoral districts

- Term length for first chamber

- First chamber representation quotas

- Second chamber selection

A376

1. A377
2. A378

- Size of second chamber

- Electoral districts

- Term length of second chamber

- Minimum age for first chamber

- Minimum age for second chamber

- Eligibility for first chamber

- Eligibility for second chamber

A379

1. A380
2. A381

A382

- Scheduling of elections
- Term limits for first chamber
- Term limits of second chamber
- Replacement of legislators
- Replacement of legislators
- Replacement of legislators
- Replacement of legislators
- Replacement of legislators

1. A383
2. A384
3. A385
4. A386
5. A387
6. A388
7. A389
8. A390
9. A391
10. A392

A393

- Electoral commission
- Regulation of political parties

1. A394
2. A395
3. A396
4. A397
5. A398
6. A399

A400

- First chamber reserved policy areas

A401

A402

- Legislative oversight of the executive

a. A403

1. A404
- A405
- A406
2. A407
- A408
3. A409
- A410
- A411
- A412
- A413

b. A414

- Head of state removal
- Cabinet removal
- Supreme/ordinary court judge removal
- Constitutional court removal

1. A415
2. A416
3. A417
4. A418
5. A419

A420

A421

A422

A423

A424

- Second chamber reserved policy areas

A425

1. A426

a. A427

- Head of state removal
- Supreme/ordinary court judge removal
- Cabinet removal
- Constitutional court removal

1. A428

2. A429

3. A430

4. A431

5. A432

6. A433

b. A434

- Ultra-vires administrative actions

c. A435

d. A436

e. A437

f. A438

- Legislative oversight of the executive
- Legislative oversight of the executive
- Head of state removal

g. A439

h. A440

2. A441

- Legislative oversight of the executive
- Legislative committees

A442

A443

A444

- First chamber reserved policy areas
- Second chamber reserved policy areas
- Joint meetings of legislative chambers
- International law

a. A445

- Treaty ratification

1. A446

2. A447

3. A448

4. A449

5. A450

6. A451

7. A452

- Customary international law

8. A453

9. A454

10. A455

b. A456

- Emergency provisions

A457

A458

1. A459

- Length of legislative sessions
- Emergency provisions
- Joint meetings of legislative chambers
- Emergency provisions
- Cabinet removal
- Head of state removal
- Constitutional court removal
- Supreme/ordinary court judge removal

2. A460

3. A461

A462

- Quorum for legislative sessions
 1. A463
 2. A464
 3. A465

- Leader of first chamber
- Leader of second chamber

A466

1. A467
2. A468

A469

A470

- Legislative oversight of the executive

A471

1. A472
2. A473

A474

1. A475
2. A476

A477

A478

A479

- Outside professions of legislators
- Eligibility for first chamber
- Eligibility for second chamber

A480

- Eligibility for cabinet
 - Central bank
 - Restrictions on the armed forces
1. A481
 - a. A482
 - b. A483
 - c. A484
 - d. A485
 - e. A486
 - f. A487
 - g. A488
 - h. A489
 - i. A490
 - j. A491
 - k. A492
 2. A493
 3. A494

- Outside professions of legislators
- Eligibility for first chamber
- Eligibility for second chamber

A495

1. A496
2. A497
3. A498

- Outside professions of legislators
- Eligibility for first chamber
- Eligibility for second chamber

A499

- Removal of individual legislators
1. A500
 2. A501

A502

1. A503
2. A504
3. A505
4. A506
5. A507
6. A508
7. A509
8. A510
9. A511
10. A512
11. A513
12. A514
13. A515

- Immunity of legislators
- Legislative committees

A516

1. A517
2. A518
3. A519
4. A520

- Compensation of legislators

A521

A522

A523

A524

A525

A526

A527

- a. A528
- b. A529
- c. A530
- d. A531
- e. A532
- f. A533
- g. A534
- h. A535
- i. A536
- j. A537
- k. A538
- l. A539
- m. A540

- Power to pardon
- Subsidiary unit government
- Municipal government
- Municipal government
- National capital

14.

ñ.

o. A542

- Power to declare/approve war

p. A543

q. A544

r. A545

s. A546

- Head of state decree power

A547

1. A548

2. A549

3. A550

4. A551

5. A552

6. A553

7. A554

8. A555

A556

- Initiation of general legislation
- Division of labor between chambers

A557

1. A558

2. A559

3. A560

4. A561

5. A562

- Legislative committees
- First chamber reserved policy areas
- Second chamber reserved policy areas
- Standing committees
- Initiation of general legislation

A563

1. A564

2. A565

- Legislative oversight of the executive
- Legislative committees
- Head of state powers

A566

1. A567

2. A568

- Budget bills
- Tax bills
- Finance bills
- Subsidiary unit government
- Municipal government

a. A569

b. A570

c. A571

d. A572

e. A573

f. A574

3. A575

4. A576

5. A577

6. A578

- Finance bills
- Head of state powers
- Head of state powers
- Balanced budget
- Budget bills
- Approval or veto of general legislation
- Organic laws
- Supermajority required for legislation
- Constitutional interpretation

A579

1. A580

2. A581

3. A582

4. A583

- Balanced budget
- Budget bills

A584

1. A585

- 2. A586
- 3. A587
- 4. A588
- 5. A589

- Division of labor between chambers
- Head of state powers

A590

A591

- Division of labor between chambers

A592

- 1. A593
- 2. A594
- 3. A595

- Head of state powers

- Division of labor between chambers
- Legislative committees
- Joint meetings of legislative chambers

A596

- 1. A597
- 2. A598

- Legislative committees
- Division of labor between chambers
- Joint meetings of legislative chambers

A599

- 1. A600
- 2. A601

- Approval or veto of general legislation
- Head of state powers

A602

A603

- Approval or veto of general legislation
- Division of labor between chambers

A604

- 1. A605
- 2. A606
- 3. A607
- 4. A608
- 5. A609

- Veto override procedure

- Head of state powers

A610

- 1. A611
- 2. A612
- 3. A613
- 4. A614

- Head of state powers
- Legislative oversight of the executive

A615

A616

- Approval or veto of general legislation

A617

- 1. A618
- 2. A619
- 3. A620
- 4. A621

A622

A623

- Name/structure of executive(s)
- Head of state powers
- Legislative oversight of the executive
- Joint meetings of legislative chambers

1. A625
2. A626
3. A627

A628

- Eligibility for head of state
- Minimum age of head of state
- Head of state term length
- Head of state term limits
- Legislative oversight of the executive
- Head of state selection
- Scheduling of elections

1. A629
2. A630
3. A631
4. A632

A633

- Head of state selection
- Scheduling of elections

1. A634
2. A635
3. A636

A637

- Head of state selection

1. A638
2. A639

A640

- Joint meetings of legislative chambers
- Oaths to abide by constitution
- Head of state replacement
- Deputy executive

1. A641
2. A642
3. A643
4. A644

A645

- Leader of first chamber
- Leader of second chamber

1. A646
2. A647

A648

- Head of state replacement
- Deputy executive

A649

- Head of state replacement

A650

- Joint meetings of legislative chambers

1. A651
2. A652
3. A653
4. A654

- Head of state replacement

A655

1. A656
2. A657
3. A658
4. A659
5. A660

- Head of state replacement
- Head of state powers
- Deputy executive

A661

A662

- Head of state powers

A663

A664

- International organizations
- Legislative committees
- Ordinary court selection
- Supreme court selection
- Constitutional court selection
- Attorney general
- Selection of active-duty commanders
- Selection of active-duty commanders
- Cabinet selection
- Cabinet removal
- Extraordinary legislative sessions
- Head of state decree power
- Referenda
- Emergency provisions
- Head of state decree power

a. A665

b. A666

c. A667

d. A668

e. A669

f. A670

g. A671

h. A672

i. A673

j. A674

k. A675

l. A676

m. A677

n. A678

ñ. A679

o. A680

p. A681

q. A682

r. A683

- Treaty ratification
- Foreign affairs representative
- Designation of commander in chief
- International law
- Designation of commander in chief
- International organizations
- Legislative oversight of the executive
- Power to declare/approve war
- Public or private sessions
- Legislative oversight of the executive
- Emergency provisions
- Head of government decree power
- Emergency provisions
- Head of state decree power

A684

- Establishment of cabinet/ministers
- Name/structure of executive(s)

A685

1. A686

2. A687

- Eligibility for cabinet

A688

1. A689

2. A690

- Head of state decree power
- Powers of cabinet

A691

1. A692

2. A693

- Cabinet removal

A694

A695

- Powers of cabinet

A696

1. A697
2. A698

- Legislative oversight of the executive
- Eligibility for cabinet

A699

1. A700
2. A701

A702

1. A703
2. A704

A705

- Type of government envisioned

A706

1. A707
2. A708
3. A709
4. A710

- Type of government envisioned

A711

1. A712
2. A713

- Civil service recruitment

A714

1. A715
2. A716
3. A717

A718

1. A719
2. A720
 - a. A721
 - b. A722
 - c. A723
 - d. A724
 - e. A725
3. A726

- Ultra-vires administrative actions

A727

1. A728
2. A729
3. A730

- Subsidiary unit government
- Municipal government

A731

- Restrictions on the armed forces

A732

1. A733
2. A734
3. A735
4. A736

5. A737

- Restrictions on the armed forces

A738

1. A739
2. A740

- Designation of commander in chief
- Selection of active-duty commanders
- Head of state decree power

A741

1. A742
2. A743
3. A744

A745

- Restrictions on the armed forces

A746

1. A747
2. A748
3. A749
4. A750
5. A751

- Selection of active-duty commanders
- Head of government decree power

A752

1. A753
2. A754
3. A755

- Selection of active-duty commanders

A756

1. A757
2. A758

A759

- Type of government envisioned

A760

1. A761
2. A762
3. A763

- Right to bear arms
- Emergency provisions

A764

1. A765
2. A766
3. A767
4. A768
5. A769

- Head of state decree power
- Selection of active-duty commanders
- Legislative oversight of the executive

A770

- Type of government envisioned
- Subsidiary unit government
- Municipal government

A771

1. A772
2. A773

- Reference to fraternity/solidarity

3. A774

4. A775

5. A776

6. A777

- Reference to fraternity/solidarity

A778

A779

A780

1. A781

2. A782

3. A783

- Citizenship of indigenous groups
- Subsidiary unit government
- Municipal government

A784

A785

A786

- Subsidiary unit government
- Municipal government

1. A787

2. A788

3. A789

4. A790

5. A791

- Subsidiary unit government
- Municipal government
- Reference to fraternity/solidarity

A792

A793

A794

- Municipal government
- Subsidiary unit government

1. A795

2. A796

- Subsidiary unit government

A797

A798

1. A799

2. A800

- Claim of universal suffrage

A801

1. A802

2. A803

3. A804

4. A805

- Municipal government

5. A806

A807

1. A808
2. A809
3. A810

- Claim of universal suffrage

A811

1. A812
2. A813
3. A814
4. A815
5. A816
6. A817

- First chamber reserved policy areas
- ~~Second chamber reserved policy areas~~
- Municipal government

A818

A819

1. A820
2. A821

A822

1. A823
2. A824
3. A825
4. A826
5. A827

- Reference to art

A828

1. A829
2. A830
3. A831

- Claim of universal suffrage

A832

1. A833
2. A834
3. A835

A836

1. A837
2. A838

- Claim of universal suffrage

A839

A840

1. A841
2. A842

A843

- Name/structure of executive(s)

A844

A845

- Subsidiary unit government
- Municipal government

A846**A847**

- Reference to fraternity/solidarity
- General guarantee of equality

1. A848
2. A849
 - a. A850
 - b. A851
 - c. A852

- Budget bills

A853

A854

A855

1. A856
2. A857

- Spending bills
- General guarantee of equality
- Tax bills

A858

1. A859
2. A860
3. A861

A862

A863

A864

1. A865
2. A866

- Reference to fraternity/solidarity
- General guarantee of equality
- Constitutional court powers

A867

A868

- Subsidiary unit government
- Municipal government

A869**A870**

1. A871
2. A872

- Scheduling of elections

A873

A874

A875

1. A876
2. A877
3. A878
4. A879

A880

1. A881
2. A882
3. A883

A884

1. A885
2. A886
3. A887

A888

A889

- Duty to obey the constitution
 1. A890
 2. A891
 3. A892

- Structure of the courts

A893

A894

- Judicial independence
 - a. A895
 - b. A896
 - c. A897
 - d. A898
 - e. A899
 - f. A900
 - g. A901
- General guarantee of equality
- Ultra-vires administrative actions
- Supreme/ordinary court judge removal
- Supreme court term length
- Supreme court powers

A902

- Constitutional interpretation
 1. A903
 2. A904
 3. A905
 4. A906
- Supreme court selection

- Ordinary court selection
- Eligibility for ordinary court judges

A907

1. A908
2. A909
3. A910

4. A911

5. A912

6. A913

7. A914

8. A915

- Municipal government

A916

1. A917

2. A918

3. A919

A920

1. A921

2. A922

a. A923

b. A924

c. A925

d. A926

3. A927

- Supreme court selection
- Ordinary court selection
- Establishment of judicial council

A928

1. A929

2. A930

3. A931

4. A932

5. A933

6. A934

7. A935

8. A936

a. A937

b. A938

c. A939

9. A940

10. A941

- Supreme/ordinary court judge removal
- Mandatory retirement age for judges

- Eligibility for supreme court judges

A942

A943

A944

1. A945
2. A946
3. A947
 - a. A948
 - b. A949
 - c. A950
 - d. A951
4. A952

A953

1. A954
2. A955
3. A956
4. A957
5. A958

- Ordinary court selection

A959

1. A960
2. A961
 - a. A962
 - b. A963
 - c. A964
 - d. A965
 - e. A966
 - f. A967

- Ordinary court selection

A968

1. A969
 - a. A970
 - b. A971
 - c. A972

1. d. A973

2. A974

A975

- Establishment of constitutional court

A976

1. A977

2. A978

- Constitutional court selection

A979

1. A980

- a. A981

- b. A982

- c. A983

- d. A984

- e. A985

2. A986

3. A987

4. A988

- Constitutional court term limits
- Constitutional court term length
- Constitutional court removal
- Eligibility for const court judges

A989

1. A990

2. A991

3. A992

4. A993

5. A994

- Constitutional court term length

- Constitutional court powers

A995

1. A996

2. A997

3. A998

- Constitutional court powers

A999

A1000

- a. A1001

- Constitutionality of legislation
- Legal status of treaties

- Constitutional interpretation
 - a. A1002
 - A1003
 - A1004
- Legal status of treaties
- Constitutionality of legislation
 - b. A1005
 - c. A1006
 - d. A1007
 - A1008
 - A1009
- Constitutionality of legislation
 - e. A1010
 - f. A1011
 - g. A1012
 - h. A1013
 - i. A1014
 - j. A1015
- Referenda
 - k. A1016
 - l. A1017
- Referenda
 - m. A1018
- Regulation of political parties
 - n. A1019
 - ñ. A1020

A1021

- 1. A1022
- 2. A1023
- 3. A1024
- 4. A1025
- 5. A1026

- Attorney general

A1027

- Protection of victim's rights

A1028

- 1. A1029
- 2. A1030
- 3. A1031
- 4. A1032

5. A1033

A1034

1. A1035

2. A1036

3. A1037

4. A1038

A1039

1. A1040

2. A1041

3. A1042

4. A1043

A1044

1. A1045

2. A1046

A1047

1. A1048

2. A1049

3. A1050

4. A1051

5. A1052

6. A1053

A1054

1. A1055

2. A1056

3. A1057

4. A1058

A1059

1. A1060

2. A1061

3. A1062

A1063

1. A1064
2. A1065
3. A1066

A1067

1. A1068
2. A1069
3. A1070

A1071

1. A1072
 - a. A1073
 - b. A1074
 - c. A1075
 - d. A1076
 - e. A1077
 - f. A1078
2. A1079
 - a. A1080
 - b. A1081
 - c. A1082
 - d. A1083
3. A1084

A1085

A1086

- Supreme court powers

A1087

1. A1088
2. A1089

A1090

A1091

A1092

- Protection of victim's rights

A1093

A1094

A1095

- Electoral court powers

A1096

- Electoral court powers

1. A1097

- Electoral court powers

2. A1098

a. A1099

b. A1100

c. A1101

d. A1102

e. A1103

f. A1104

g. A1105

h. A1106

i. A1107

j. A1108

- Electoral court selection

3. A1109

- Eligibility for electoral court judges

a. A1110

b. A1111

- Eligibility for electoral court judges

4. A1112

- Electoral court term limits

5. A1113

- Electoral court term length

6. A1114

- Electoral court removal

7. A1115

- Electoral court powers

A1116

1. A1117

2. A1118

3. A1119

4. A1120

5. A1121

- Electoral commission

A1122

1. A1123
2. A1124
3. A1125
4. A1126
 - a. A1127
 - b. A1128
 - c. A1129
 - d. A1130
5. A1131
6. A1132
7. A1133

A1134

A1135

1. A1136
2. A1137
 - a. A1138
 - b. A1139
 - c. A1140
 - d. A1141
3. A1142
4. A1143
5. A1144

A1145

1. A1146
2. A1147

A1148

1. A1149
2. A1150
3. A1151
4. A1152
5. A1153
6. A1154
7. A1155

A1156

A1157

A1158

A1159

- Central bank

A1160

A1161

A1162

A1163

1. A1164
2. A1165
3. A1166

A1167

1. A1168
2. A1169
3. A1170
4. A1171

A1172

1. A1173
2. A1174

A1175

1. A1176
2. A1177
3. A1178

- Head of state powers

A1179

1. A1180
2. A1181

- Head of state powers

A1182

1. A1183
2. A1184

A1185

1. A1186
2. A1187

- Protection of environment

A1188

A1189

A1190

A1191

A1192

A1193

A1194

A1195

- Reference to fraternity/solidarity

A1196

A1197

A1198

A1199

A1200

A1201

1. A1202

2. A1203

- Constitution amendment procedure

A1204

A1205

1. A1206

2. A1207

3. A1208

A1209

1. A1210

2. A1211

3. A1212

4. A1213

5. A1214

6. A1215

- Referenda

- Referenda

A1216

1. A1217

2. A1218

3. A1219

4. A1220

A1221

1. A1222

2. A1223

- 2.
 - a. A1224
 - b. A1225
 - c. A1226
- 3. A1227
- 4. A1228
- 5. A1229
- 6. A1230

- Transitional provisions

A1231

A1232

A1233

- Constitutionality of legislation

A1234

- 1. A1235
- 2. A1236

A1237

A1238

- Head of state powers

A1239

A1240

A1241

A1242

- Head of state powers
- Freedom of association

A1243

A1244

- Compulsory education

A1245

A1246

- Ownership of natural resources

A1247

A1248

- Ownership of natural resources

A1249

A1250

- Head of state powers
- Conditions for revoking citizenship

A1251

A1252

- Head of state powers
- Right to amparo

A1253

A1254

- Head of state powers
- Emergency provisions

A1255

A1256

- Electoral court powers
- Regulation of political parties

A1257

A1258

- Regulation of political parties
- Restrictions on political parties

A1259

1. A1260

2. A1261

- Compulsory voting

A1262

1. A1263

2. A1264

- Electoral court powers
- Electoral commission

A1265

A1266

a. A1267

b. A1268

c. A1269

A1270

A1271

A1272

A1273

- Regulation of political parties
- Restrictions on political parties

A1274

A1275

- First chamber representation quotas
- Second chamber representation quotas
- Equality regardless of gender

A1276

A1277

a. A1278

b. A1279

c. A1280

d. A1281

A1282

A1283

A1284

A1285

A1286

1. A1287

2. A1288

3. A1289

- Head of state powers

A1290

A1291

A1292

A1293

A1294

A1295

- Scheduling of elections

A1296

1. A1297

2. A1298

3. A1299

4. A1300

a. A1301

b. A1302

- Head of state powers

A1303

A1304

- Head of state powers

A1305

- Establishment of judicial council
- Constitutional court selection

A1306

- Head of state powers

A1307

A1308

- Head of state powers

A1309

A1310

- Head of state powers

A1311

A1312

- Head of state powers

A1313

A1314

A1315

A1316

- Head of state powers
- Structure of the courts

A1317

A1318

A1319

A1320

A1321

- Constitutional court removal
- Constitutional court selection
- Constitutional court term length
- Constitutional court removal

1. A1322

2. A1323

a. A1324

b. A1325

c. A1326

d. A1327

A1328

1. A1329

2. A1330

- Establishment of constitutional court

A1331

A1332

A1333

- Head of state powers
- Attorney general
- Protection from ex post facto laws

1. A1334

2. A1335

A1336

- Head of state powers
- Protection of victim's rights

A1337

A1338

A1339

- International law

A1340

A1341

- Electoral commission
- Electoral court removal
- Electoral court powers

A1342

A1343

- Electoral court powers

A1344

A1345

A1346

1. A1347

2. A1348

- Establishment of tax courts
- Head of state powers

A1349

1. A1350

2. A1351

3. A1352

- Right to appeal judicial decisions

Topic index

A

Approval or veto of general legislation	21, 22
Attorney general	24, 34, 44

B

Balanced budget	21
Binding effect of const rights	6, 7
Budget bills	21, 29

C

Cabinet removal	17, 18, 24
Cabinet selection	24
Campaign financing	15
Central bank	19, 39
Citizenship of indigenous groups	6, 27
Civil service recruitment	25
Claim of universal suffrage	12, 14, 27, 28
Compensation of legislators	20
Compulsory education	7, 13, 41
Compulsory voting	14, 42
Conditions for revoking citizenship	12, 13, 41
Constitution amendment procedure	40
Constitutional court powers	29, 33
Constitutional court removal	17, 18, 33, 44
Constitutional court selection	24, 33, 43, 44
Constitutional court term length	33, 44
Constitutional court term limits	33
Constitutional interpretation	13, 21, 30, 33
Constitutionality of legislation	33, 34, 41
Customary international law	18

D

Deputy executive	23
Designation of commander in chief	24, 26
Division of labor between chambers	21, 22
Duty to obey the constitution	6, 7, 14, 30
Duty to pay taxes	14

E

Electoral commission	15, 17, 38, 42, 45
Electoral court powers	15, 37, 42, 45
Electoral court removal	37, 45
Electoral court selection	37
Electoral court term length	37
Electoral court term limits	37
Electoral districts	16

Eligibility for cabinet 19, 24, 25
 Eligibility for const court judges 33
 Eligibility for electoral court judges 37
 Eligibility for first chamber 16, 19
 Eligibility for head of state 23
 Eligibility for ordinary court judges 30
 Eligibility for second chamber 16, 19
 Eligibility for supreme court judges 31
 Emergency provisions 13, 14, 18, 24, 26, 42
 Equality regardless of gender 6, 7, 15, 42
 Establishment of cabinet/ministers 24
 Establishment of constitutional court 33, 44
 Establishment of judicial council 31, 43
 Establishment of tax courts 45
 Extraordinary legislative sessions 24

F

Finance bills 21
 First chamber representation quotas 16, 42
 First chamber reserved policy areas 17, 18, 21, 28
 First chamber selection 16
 Foreign affairs representative 24
 Free education 7, 13
 Freedom of assembly 7
 Freedom of association 6, 7, 10, 41
 Freedom of expression 7
 Freedom of movement 7
 Freedom of opinion/thought/conscience 7
 Freedom of press 7
 Freedom of religion 7

G

General guarantee of equality 7, 8, 9, 13, 14, 29, 30
 Guarantee of due process 7

H

Head of government decree power 24, 26
 Head of state decree power 21, 24, 26
 Head of state powers 21, 22, 23, 24, 39, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45
 Head of state removal 17, 18
 Head of state replacement 23
 Head of state selection 23
 Head of state term length 23
 Head of state term limits 23
 Human dignity 6, 8, 7, 14

I

Immunity of legislators 20
 Inalienable rights 12
 Initiation of general legislation 21

Integration of ethnic communities	6
International human rights treaties	6
International law	6, 15, 18, 24, 45
International organizations	24
J	
Joint meetings of legislative chambers	18, 22, 23
Judicial independence	30
L	
Leader of first chamber	19, 23
Leader of second chamber	19, 23
Legal status of treaties	6, 33
Legislative committees	18, 20, 21, 22, 24
Legislative initiatives by citizens	15, 16
Legislative oversight of the executive	13, 14, 17, 18, 19, 21, 22, 23, 24, 26
Length of legislative sessions	18
M	
Mandatory retirement age for judges	31
Media commission	7
Minimum age for first chamber	16
Minimum age for second chamber	16
Minimum age of head of state	23
Municipal government	6, 16, 20, 21, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30
N	
Name/structure of executive(s)	6, 23, 24, 28
National anthem	7, 14
National capital	20
National flag	7, 14
O	
Oaths to abide by constitution	23
Ordinary court selection	24, 30, 31, 32
Organic laws	21
Outside professions of legislators	19
Ownership of natural resources	7, 41
P	
Power to declare/approve war	13, 20, 24
Power to pardon	20
Powers of cabinet	24
Presumption of innocence in trials	7
Principle of no punishment without law	7, 9
Prison registry	7
Privileges for juveniles in criminal process	7
Prohibited political parties	15
Prohibition of corporal punishment	7
Prohibition of cruel treatment	7

Prohibition of double jeopardy	7
Prohibition of slavery	7
Prohibition of torture	7
Protection from ex post facto laws	7, 44
Protection from expropriation	7
Protection from false imprisonment	13
Protection from self-incrimination	7
Protection from unjustified restraint	7, 13
Protection of consumers	7
Protection of environment	7, 13, 14, 39
Protection of victim's rights	7, 34, 37, 45
Provisions for intellectual property	7
Public or private sessions	7, 24

Q

Quorum for legislative sessions	19
---------------------------------	----

R

Reference to art	7, 28
Reference to fraternity/solidarity	6, 7, 14, 26, 27, 29, 40
Reference to science	8, 7
Referenda	6, 14, 16, 24, 33, 40
Regulation of political parties	15, 17, 33, 42
Removal of individual legislators	19
Replacement of legislators	17
Requirements for birthright citizenship	12
Requirements for naturalization	12
Restrictions on entry or exit	7
Restrictions on political parties	15, 42
Restrictions on the armed forces	19, 25, 26
Restrictions on voting	12
Right of petition	7
Right to academic freedom	7
Right to amparo	13, 14, 42
Right to appeal judicial decisions	13, 45
Right to bear arms	26
Right to conscientious objection	7
Right to counsel	7, 8
Right to culture	6, 7, 14
Right to development of personality	6
Right to enjoy the benefits of science	8, 7
Right to establish a business	7
Right to fair trial	7
Right to form political parties	15
Right to found a family	6
Right to health care	7, 13
Right to information	7, 16
Right to join trade unions	7
Right to just remuneration	7

Right to life	7
Right to own property	7
Right to privacy	7
Right to protect one's reputation	7
Right to renounce citizenship	12
Right to safe work environment	7
Right to shelter	7, 13
Right to strike	7
Right to transfer property	7
Right to water	7, 13
Right to work	7
Rights of children	7, 14
Rights or duties of parents	7, 14

S

Scheduling of elections	6, 17, 23, 29, 43
Second chamber representation quotas	42
Second chamber reserved policy areas	18, 21, 28
Second chamber selection	16
Secret ballot	14
Selection of active-duty commanders	24, 26
Size of first chamber	16
Size of second chamber	16
Spending bills	29
Standing committees	21
State operation of the media	7
State support for children	7, 13
State support for the disabled	7, 13
State support for the elderly	7, 13
State support for the unemployed	7, 13
Structure of legislative chamber(s)	16
Structure of the courts	30, 44
Subsidiary unit government	6, 16, 20, 21, 25, 26, 27, 29
Supermajority required for legislation	21
Supreme court powers	30, 36
Supreme court selection	24, 30, 31
Supreme court term length	30
Supreme/ordinary court judge removal	17, 18, 30, 31

T

Tax bills	21, 29
Term length for first chamber	16
Term length of second chamber	16
Term limits for first chamber	17
Term limits of second chamber	17
Terrorism	7
Transitional provisions	41
Treaty ratification	18, 24
Type of government envisioned	6, 25, 26

U

Ultra-vires administrative actions 13, 18, 25, 30

V

Veto override procedure 22